$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Period : $\qquad$

Please solve for the variable :

1) $\frac{2 x+5}{3}=\frac{x-5}{4}$
2) $\frac{y}{2 y+3}=\frac{y-8}{y-3}$
3) $\frac{5 x}{3-x}=\frac{4}{x-3}$
4) Mr. Jones has taken a survey of college students and found that 1 out of 5 students are liberal arts majors. If a college has 12,000 students, what is the best estimate of the number of students who are liberal arts majors?
5) A national forest service wanted to estimate the number of deer in a particular national park. They caught and tagged 72 deer and released them back into the park. Later they selected a sample of 323 deer. Of the 323 deer, 19 were tagged. Assuming that the proportion of tagged deer in the sample holds for all deer in the forest, what is the best estimate of the number of deer in the park?
6) A worker can build 12 lamps in 90 minutes. How many hours will it take to build 20 lamps?
7) Please find the geometric means of (a) and (b) below in simplest radical form.
a) 8 and 30
b) 14 and 42
8) In the diagram, $A B: B C$ is in the ratio $2: 7$ and $A C=36$. Find $A B$ and $B C$.

9) The measures of the angles of a triangle are in the extended ratio of 7:9:20. Find the measures of the angles of the triangle.
10) The perimeter of a rectangular corn field is 440 meters. The ratio of its length to its width is $7: 4$. What is the length and width of the field?
11) The area of a rectangle is 360 square feet. The ratio of the width to the length is $2: 5$. Please find the width and the length.
12) The ratio of the side lengths for $\triangle A B C$ is $A B: B C: A C=7: 10: 16$. Please find the perimeter of the triangle.


20y-8
13) Find $B C$ to the nearest tenth. NOTE : The figure is not drawn to scale.

14) In the diagram, $\overline{R T} \| \overline{P Q}$. Find TP.

15) Determine whether the polygons are similar. If they are, write a similarity statement and state the scale factor.

16) Please find the values of x and y , so that $\triangle A B C$ is similar to $\triangle D E F$.

17) The ratio of one side of $\triangle A B C$ to the corresponding side of similar $\triangle D E F$ is 3:5. The perimeter of $\triangle D E F$ is 48 inches. What is the perimeter of $\triangle A B C$ ?
18) Triangles EFG and QRS are similar. The lengths of the sides of $\triangle E F G$ are 144 inches, 128 inches, and 112 inches. The length of the smallest side of $\triangle Q R S$ is 280 inches. What is the length of the longest side of $\triangle Q R S$ ?
19) A flagpole casts a shadow 48 feet long at the same time that a 6 - ft tall person casts a shadow $24-\mathrm{ft}$ long. How tall is the flagpole?
20) Liza is standing beside a basketball hoop. Liza is 6 feet 4 inches tall and casts a shadow that is 48 inches long. The basketball hoop casts a shadow that is 6 feet long. How tall is the basketball hoop (in feet and inches)?

21) A statue, honoring Ray Hnatyshyn (1934-2002), can be found on Spadina Crescent East, near the University Bridge in Saskatoon. Eli wants to determine the height of the statue. She walks 4 meters away from the statue and places a mirror on the ground. She then walks away from the mirror so that she can see the top of the statue in the center of the mirror. The distance from Eli to the mirror is 2.4 meters and her eyes are 1.8 meters above the ground. How tall is the statue? (HINT: Draw a diagram!)
22) A 40 ft tree is inverted (looks upside down) when viewed through a lens. Its image through the lens is also smaller. Assume that $\overline{A B} \| \overline{E D}$. Please explain why the two triangles are similar, write a similarity statement, and then write a proportion and find the height of the inverted image.


## Answer Key

1) -7
2) $-2,12$
3) $-\frac{4}{5}, 3$
4) 2,400 students are liberal arts majors
5) 1,224 deer in the park
6) 2.5 hours
7) a. $4 \sqrt{15} \quad$ b. $14 \sqrt{3}$
8) $\mathrm{AB}=8, \mathrm{BC}=28$
9) $35^{\circ}, 45^{\circ}, 100^{\circ}$
10) length : 140 m , width : 80 m
11) length : 12 ft , width : 30 ft
12) $y=2, P=66$ units
13) $B C=24.9$ units
14) $T P=16$ units
15) Yes. Scale : $\frac{4}{3}$ or $4: 3 . \Delta T U V: \triangle X Y Z$
16) $x=4, y=12$
17) $P=28.8$ inches
18) 360 inches
19) 12 feet
20) 9 feet 6 inches
21) 3 m
22) The triangles are similar since $\angle A \cong \angle E$ (or $\angle B \cong \angle D$ ) by the alternate interior angles theorem and $\angle A C B \cong \angle E C D$ by the vertical angles theorem, so $\triangle A C B \sim \triangle E C D$ by $A A^{\sim}$. The height of the tree is 5 feet.
