Geometry A
Proofs involving parallel lines and transversals
Practice Worksheet \#1

Name: $\qquad$
Date: $\qquad$ Period: $\qquad$

## REASON BANK

| Addition Property | Division Property |
| :--- | :--- |
| Alternate Interior Angles Theorem | Distributive Property |
| Alternate Interior Angles Converse Theorem | Given |
| Alternate Exterior Angles Theorem | Linear Pair Postulate |
| Alternate Exterior Angles Converse Theorem | Multiplication Property |
| Combine Like Terms | Simplification |
| Consecutive Interior Angles Theorem | Substitution Property |
| Consecutive Interior Angles Converse Theorem | Subtraction Property |
| Corresponding Angles Postulate | Transitive Property |
| Corresponding Angles Converse Postulate | Vertical Angles Theorem |
|  |  |
| Complete the following proofs using "Reasons" from the REASON BANK. |  |

1) Given the parallel lines in the picture, please prove that $x=7$.


| Statements | Reasons |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. the lines are $\\|$ | 1. |
| 2. $11 x-2=75$ | 2. |
| 3. $11 x=77$ | 3. |
| 4. $x=7$ | 4 |

2. Given the parallel lines in the picture, please prove that $x=9$.

| $-1+14 x$ | Statements | Reasons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1. The lines are \|| | 1. |
|  | 2. $-1+14 x=12 x+17$ | 2. |
| $\longleftrightarrow \quad 12 x+17$ | 3. $14 x=12 x+18$ | 3. |
|  | 4. $2 x=18$ | 4. |
|  | 5. $x=9$ | 5. |

3) Given the parallel lines in the picture, please prove that the $m \angle A B C=72^{\circ}$.


| Statements | Reasons |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. the lines are $\\|\\|$ | 1. |
| $2 .(3 x+12)+(5 x+8)=180$ | 2. |
| $3.8 x+20=180$ | 3. |
| 4. $8 x=160$ | 4. |
| $5 . x=20$ | 5. |
| $6 . m \angle A B C=3(20)+12$ | 6. |
| $7 . m \angle A B C=72^{\circ}$ | 7. |

4) Given the parallel lines in the picture, please complete the following proof.

